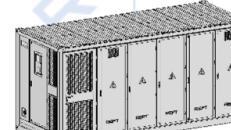
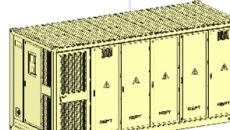


# REPT 5.11MWh DC Block

*BESS Expert*

# DC Block Technology

## DC Block Roadmap

2023				2024				2025				2026			
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 1p52s module</li><li>• 3.7MWh 20ft HC</li><li>• Liquid cooled</li></ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 1p104s module</li><li>• 5.1MWh 20ft HC</li><li>• Liquid cooled</li></ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 1P104s module</li><li>• 5.5MWh 20ft HC</li><li>• Liquid cooled</li></ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 1p104s module</li><li>• 500+ Ah cell</li><li>• 6 MWh 20ft HC</li><li>• Liquid cooled</li></ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 1p48s module</li><li>• 3.47MWh per 20ft HC (Available)</li><li>• 3.85MWh per 20ft HC (Rated)</li><li>• Liquid cooled</li></ul>						
2-hour System															
4-hour System															
1-hour System															

# DC Block Technology

5.11MWh & 5.5 MWh Specifications

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5.1MWh DC Block



5.5MWh DC Block

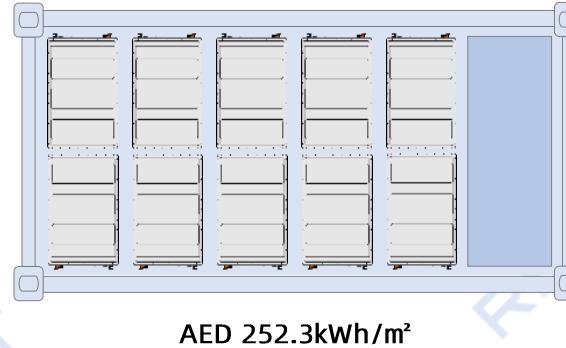


No.	Item	5.1MWh DC Block	5.5MWh DC Block
1	Cell type	320Ah Wending® Cell	345Ah Wending® Cell
2	Integration form	12 strings	12 strings
3	Rack integration form	1P416S	1P416S
4	Rated DC voltage	1,331.2V	1,331.2V
5	DC voltage range	1,040V~1,500V	1,040V~1,500V
6	Rated capacity	5.11MWh	5.51MWh
7	Dimension	6058L×2438W×2896H (20HQ ISO)	6058L×2438W×2896H (20HQ ISO)
8	Weight	44 t	45 t
9	Rated charge/discharge current	0.5p	0.25p
10	Cooling mode	Liquid cooling	Liquid cooling
11	Executive standard	UL 9540, UL1973, IEC 62619, IEC 63056, IEC 62477, UN 38.3, NFPA68, NFPA69, GB 36276	

# DC Block Technology

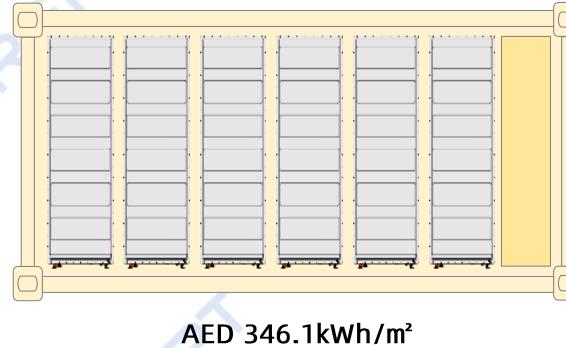
Design Upgrade- Higher Energy Density per Area

DC Block GEN.I (3.7 MWh)



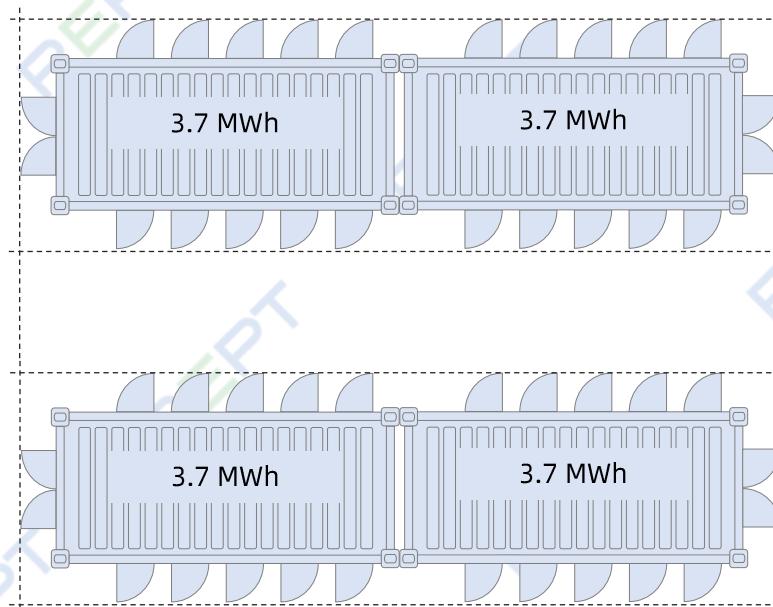
AED 252.3kWh/m<sup>2</sup>

DC Block GEN.I (5.1 MWh)



AED 346.1kWh/m<sup>2</sup>

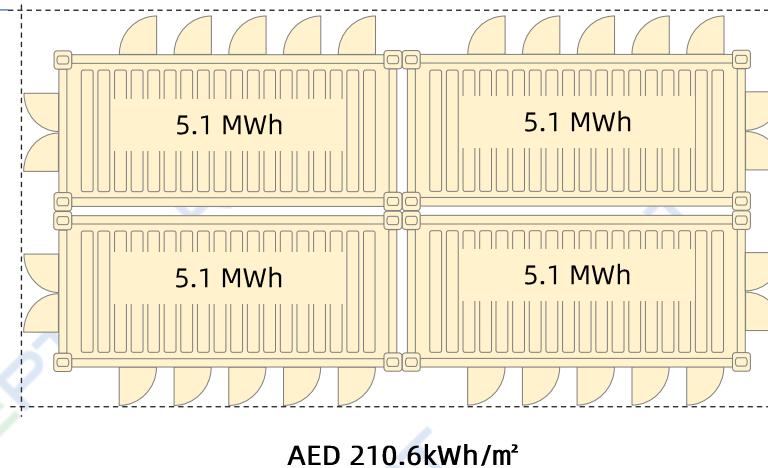
VS



AED 119kWh/m<sup>2</sup>

27% Land Area Savings

VS



AED 210.6kWh/m<sup>2</sup>

*Cell Capacity Upgrade*

*Internal Space Optimization*

*Single-Side Maintenance*



*27% Land Saving*

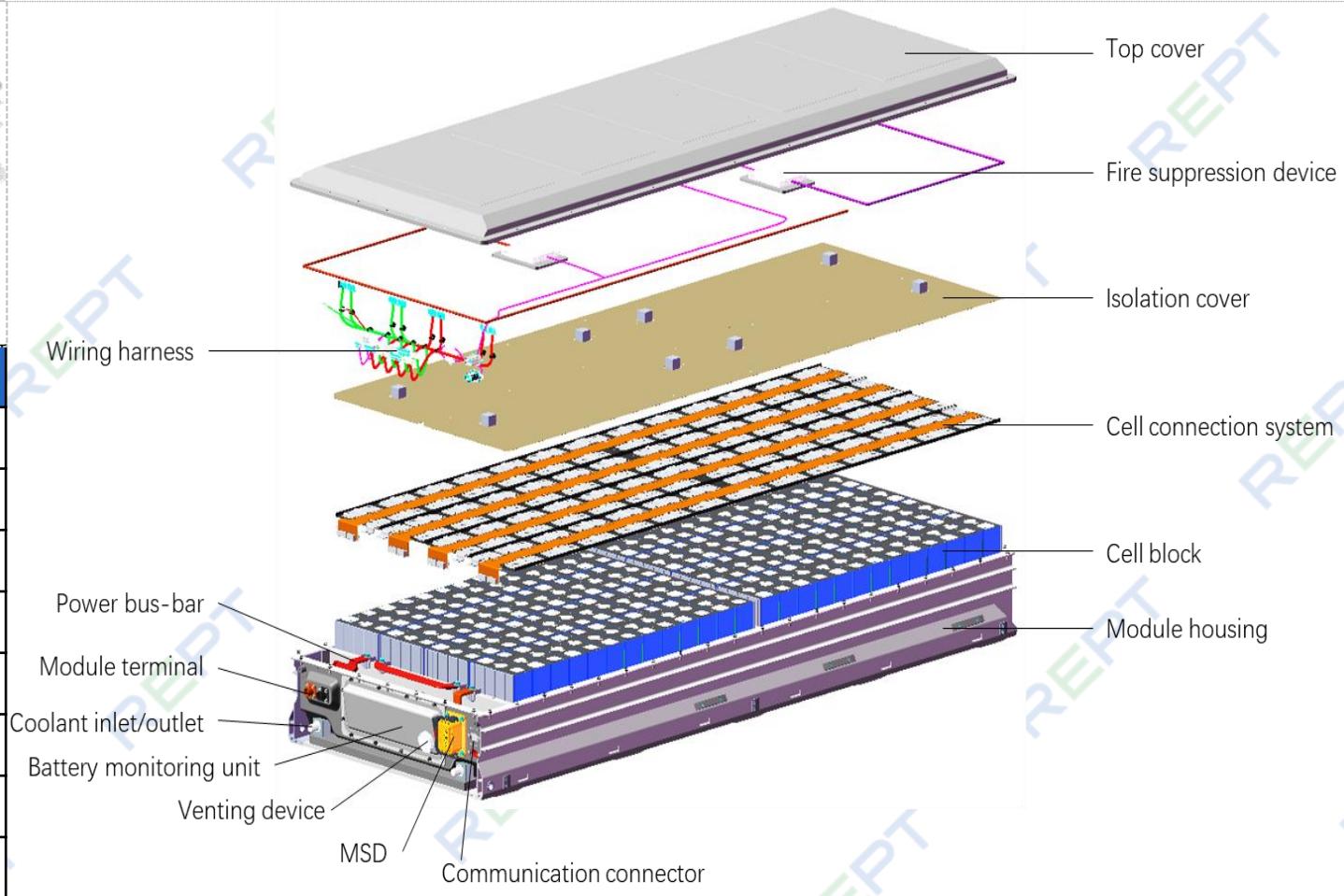
# DC Block Technology

## Y104 Module Specification

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Item	Spec.
Configuration	1p104s
Nominal Energy (kWh)	106.5
Rated Voltage (V)	332.8
Dimension (mm)	780W×2150D×250H
Mass (kg)	690±5
Rated Power (kW)	53.25
IP level	IP67
Fire suppression	Internal to Module*



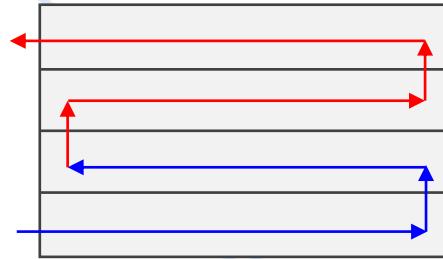
\*first to offer Module level Fire suppression gas

# DC Block Technology

## Liquid Cooling System Flow Pattern

REPT  
瑞浦兰约

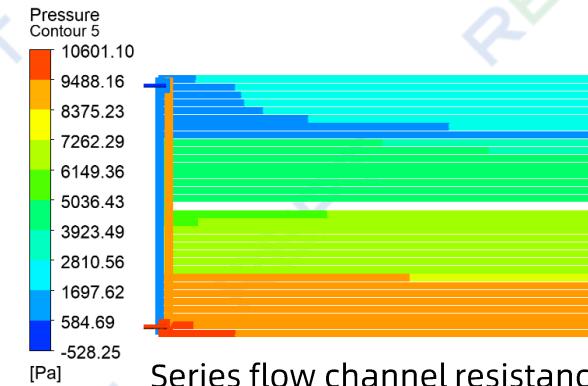
Traditional Series Flow Channel



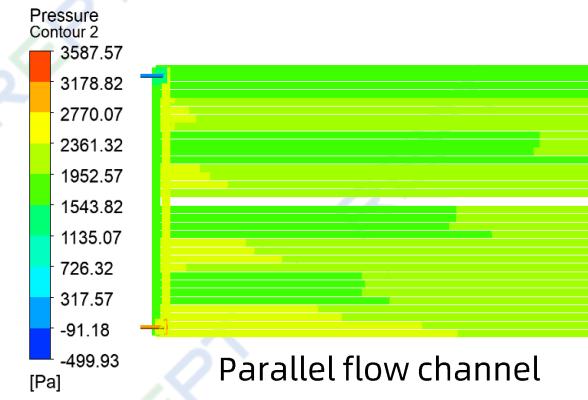
REPT Parallel Flow Channel



### Flow Resistance

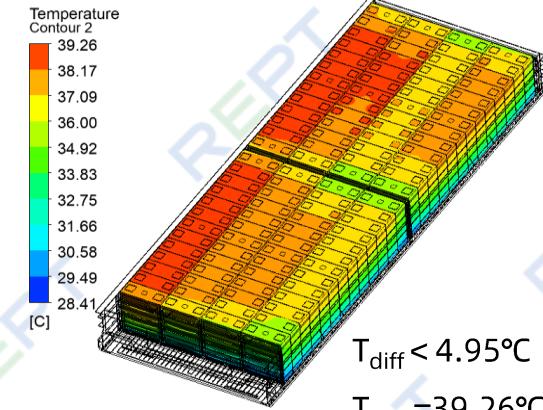


Series flow channel resistance

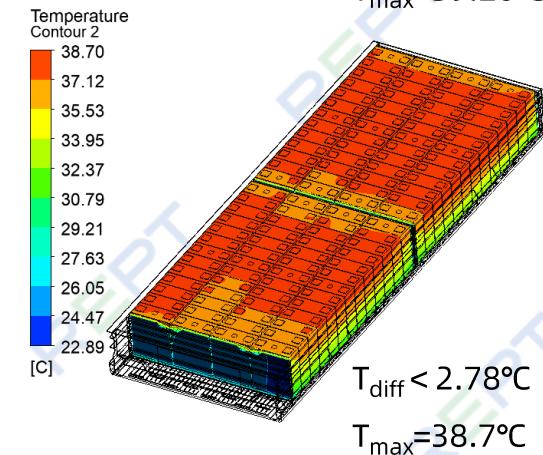


Parallel flow channel  
resistance

### Cell Temp



$T_{diff} < 4.95^\circ\text{C}$   
 $T_{max} = 39.26^\circ\text{C}$



$T_{diff} < 2.78^\circ\text{C}$   
 $T_{max} = 38.7^\circ\text{C}$

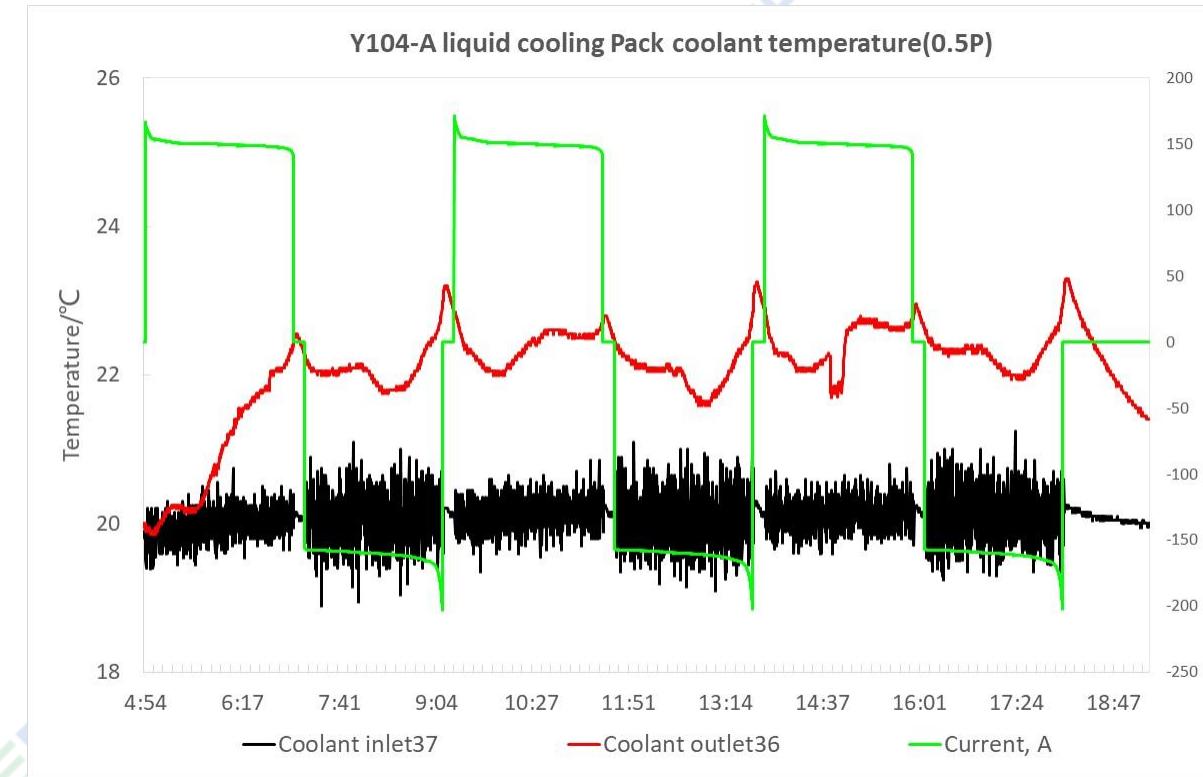
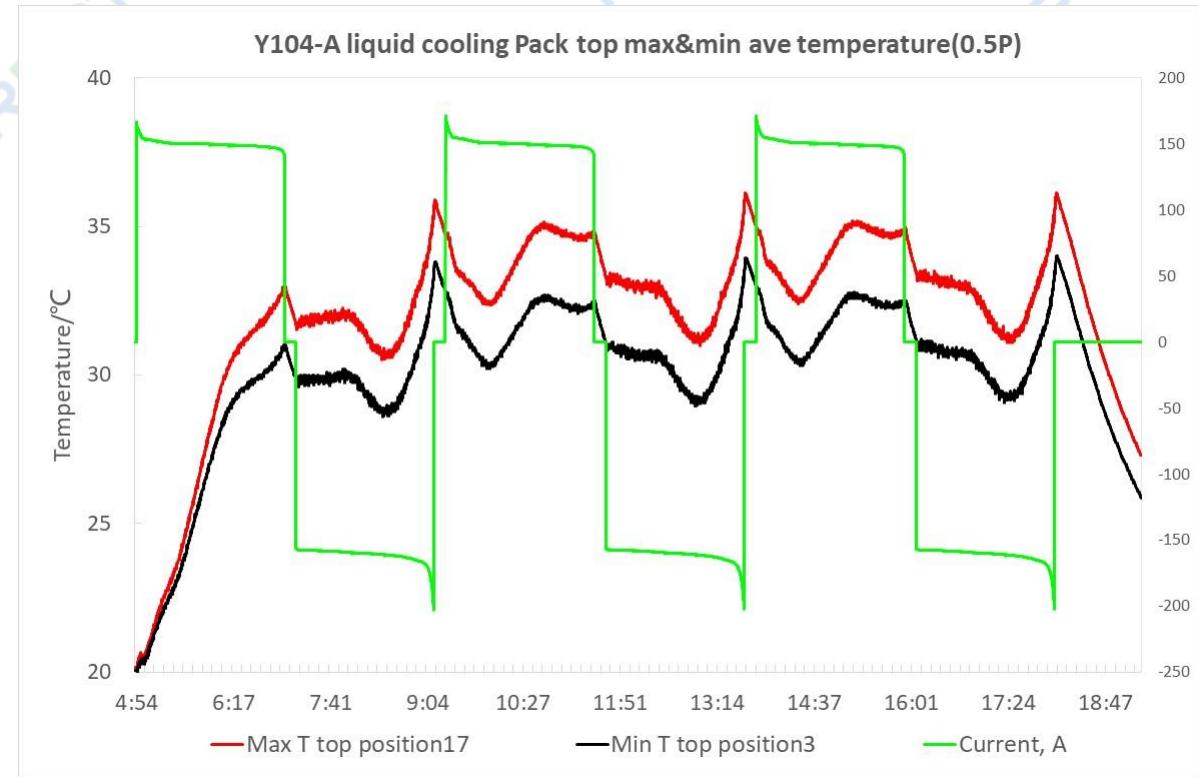
- At the same flow rate, flow resistance is reduced by **85%**, & module Temp difference is reduced by **2.17°C**.
- WHY?** Even cooling Temp = more even distributed degradation over time,

usable energy

# DC Block Technology

## Thermal Testing Results

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瑞浦兰约

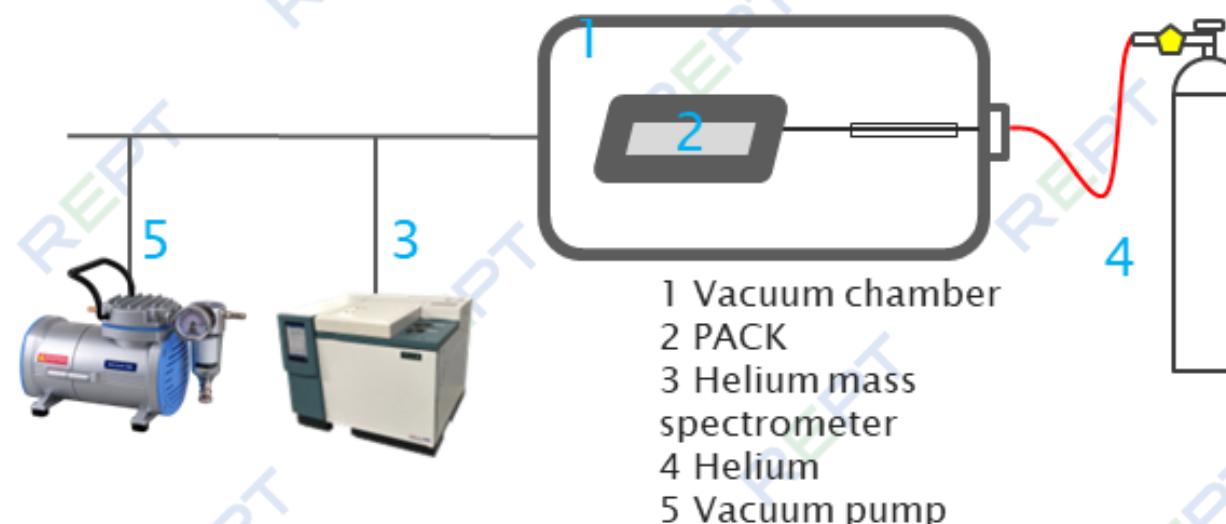
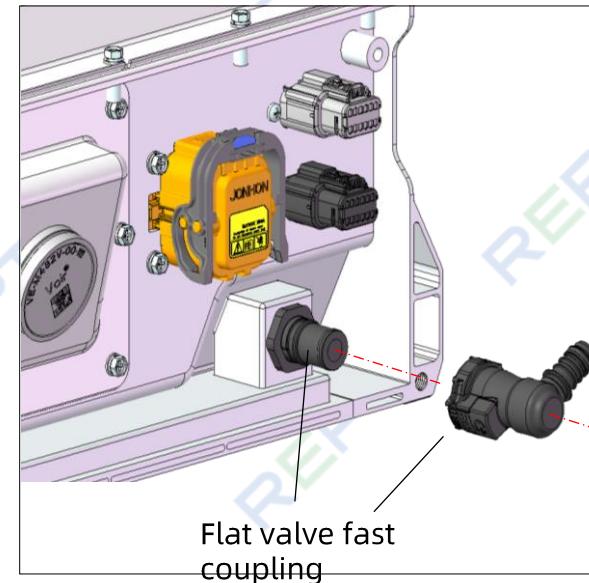
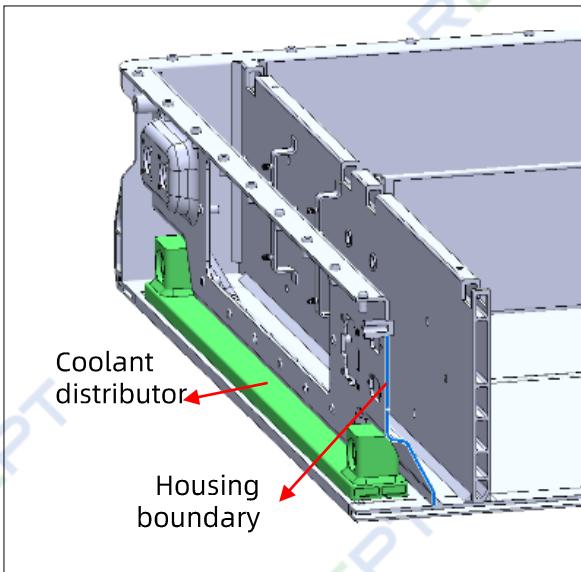


Maximum Temperature	36.2°C
Maximum Temperature Difference	2.8 °C

Average Temperature (Coolant at the Inlet)	20.1°C
Average Temperature (Coolant at the Outlet)	22.1°C

# DC Block Technology

Leakage and Condensation Proof



## Features

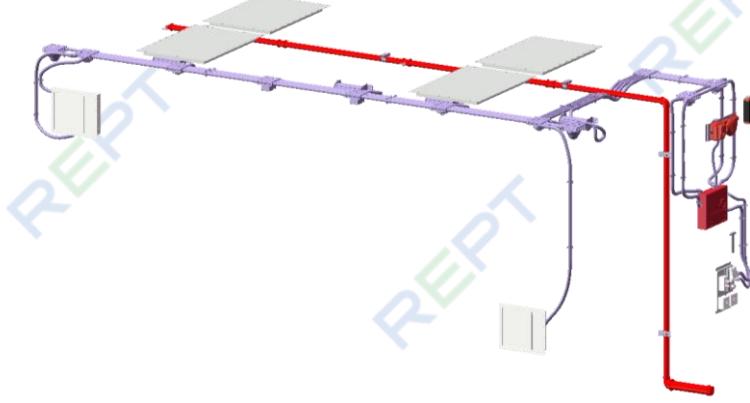
- External cooling plate integrated into housing
- Electrical and cooling systems separated
- Condensation prevention (module IP67 sealed)
- Self-sealing valve on Hoses- less fluid loss

## Factory Leak Test- Cooling Plate

- Helium leakage detection for each cooling plate in the manufacturing process.
- Helium leakage retest for module offline

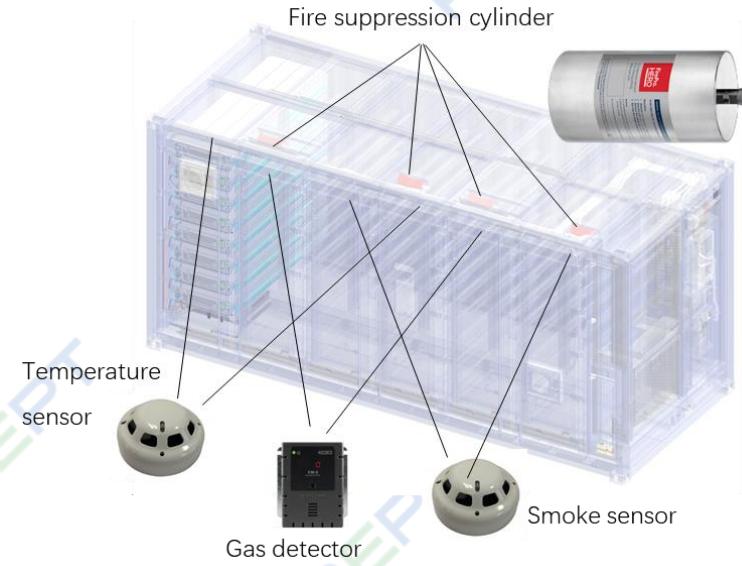
# DC Block Technology

## Fire Suppression Design

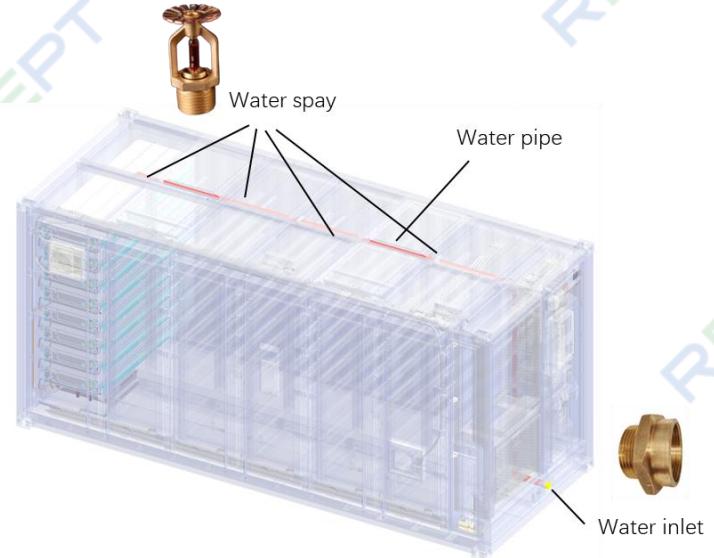


Fire Suppression System Configuration

- Explosion panels (top)
- Air vents (inlet right, outlet top)



Aerosol cylinder layout



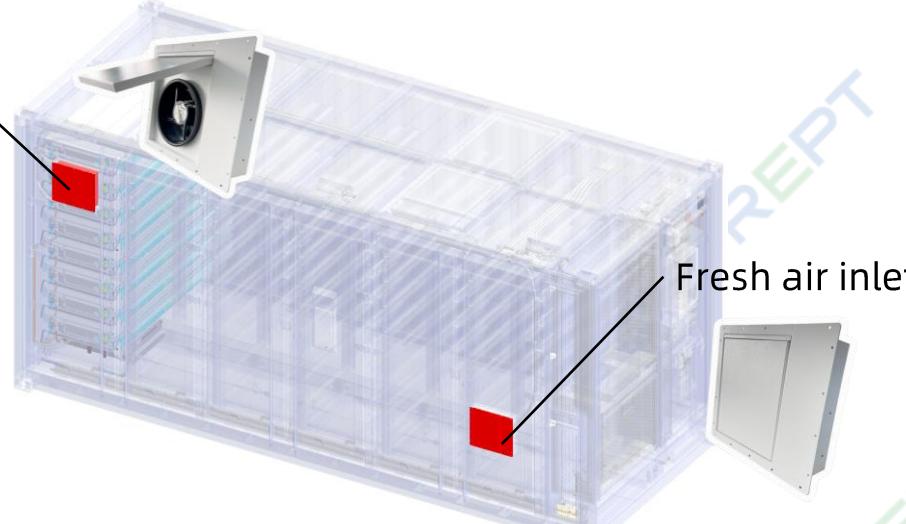
Water pipe Layout

# DC Block Technology

Fire Suppression NFPA 68&69 Compliance

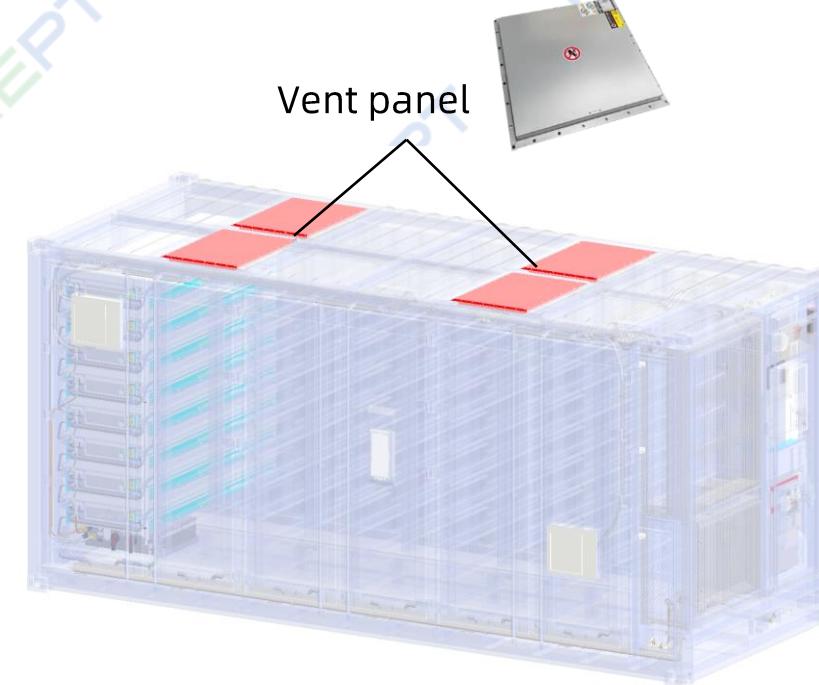
REPT  
瑞浦兰钧

Flammable  
gas outlet



Ventilation (NFPA69)

Vent panel



Explosion Prevention (NFPA68)



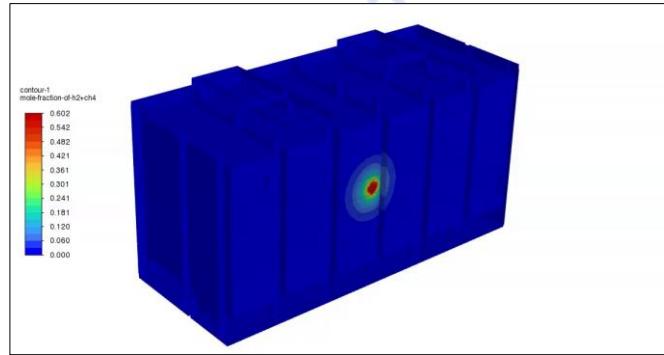
NFPA68  
NFPA69

# DC Block Technology

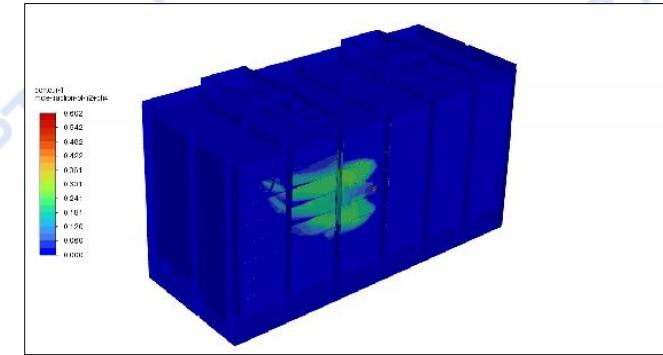
Fire Suppression NFPA 68&69 Compliance

**REPT**  
瑞浦兰钧

Gas concentration (No Ventilation)

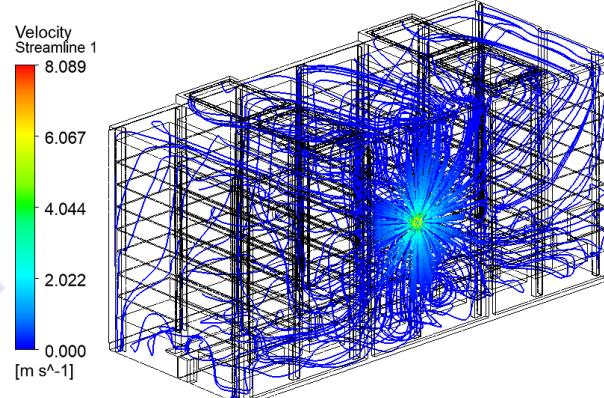


Gas concentration (With Ventilation)

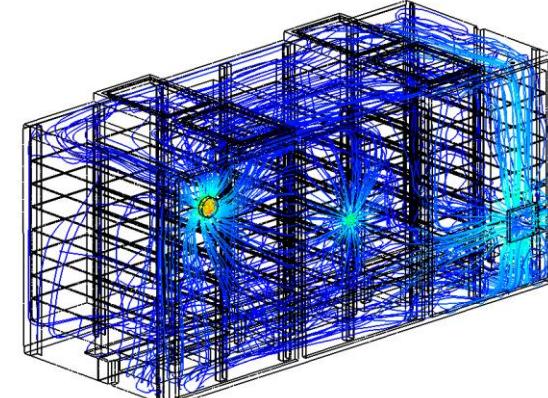


**Simulation results:** After starting the ventilation device, the concentration of combustible gas is controlled below 25% LFL, with no risk of explosion

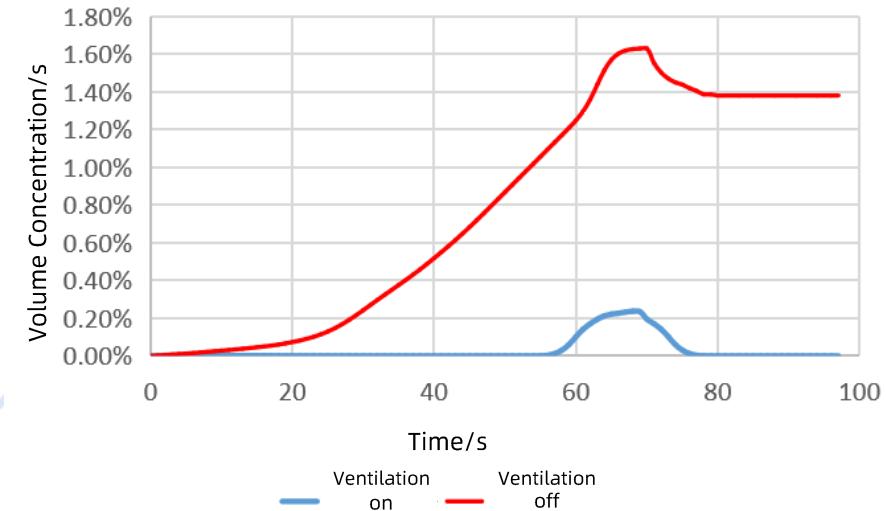
Gas flow field (No Ventilation)



Gas flow field (With Ventilation)



Volume Concentration of Combustible Gas



- Combustible gas volume concentration of 4% is the lower limit for gas combustion (i.e. 100% LFL), and the combustible gas volume concentration of 1% corresponds to 25% LFL.
- When the exhaust vent is closed, the relief valve of the single pack is opened, which can make the combustible gas volume concentration at the monitoring point on the top of the container exceed 1.6% (equivalent to 40% LFL);
- With exhaust opened, combustible gas volume is <0.3% (~7.5% LFL), with no risk of ignition and explosion.

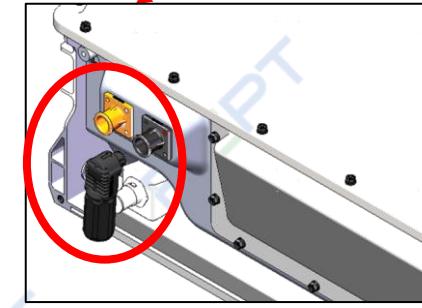
# DC Block Technology

## Electrical Design

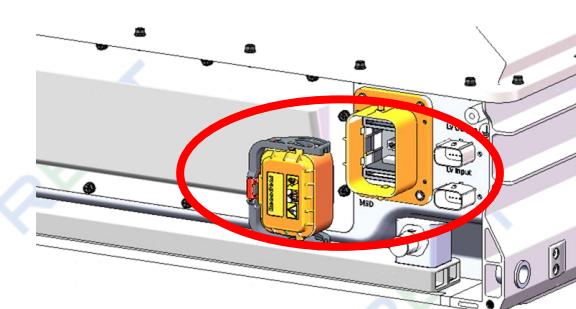
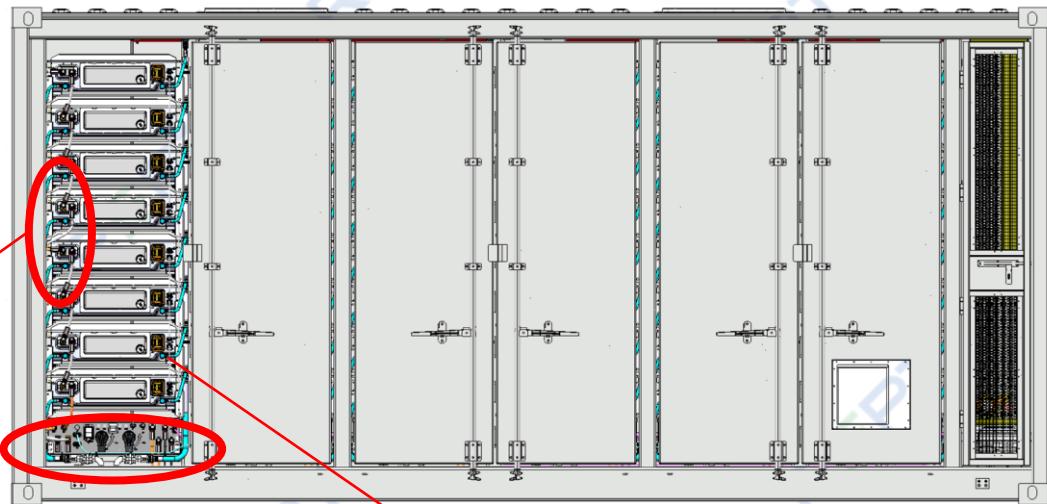
REPT  
瑞浦兰钧



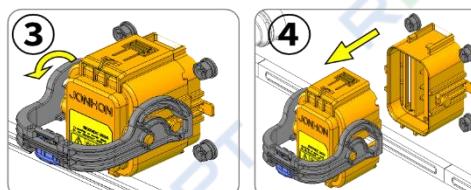
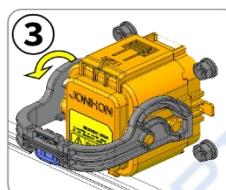
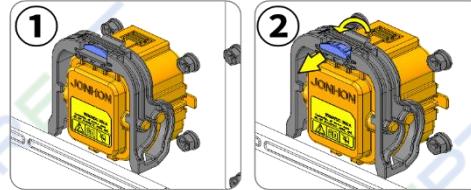
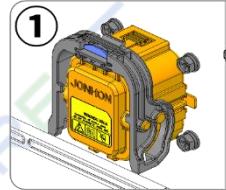
- Manual Disconnect switch for isolation



- Quick disconnects- no torque, less O&M labor
- Error proof with keys and colors.
- IPXXB & IP67 prevents level.



- MSD for every module
- Power off module when transport and operating



Locking status.

Pull the lock 1.

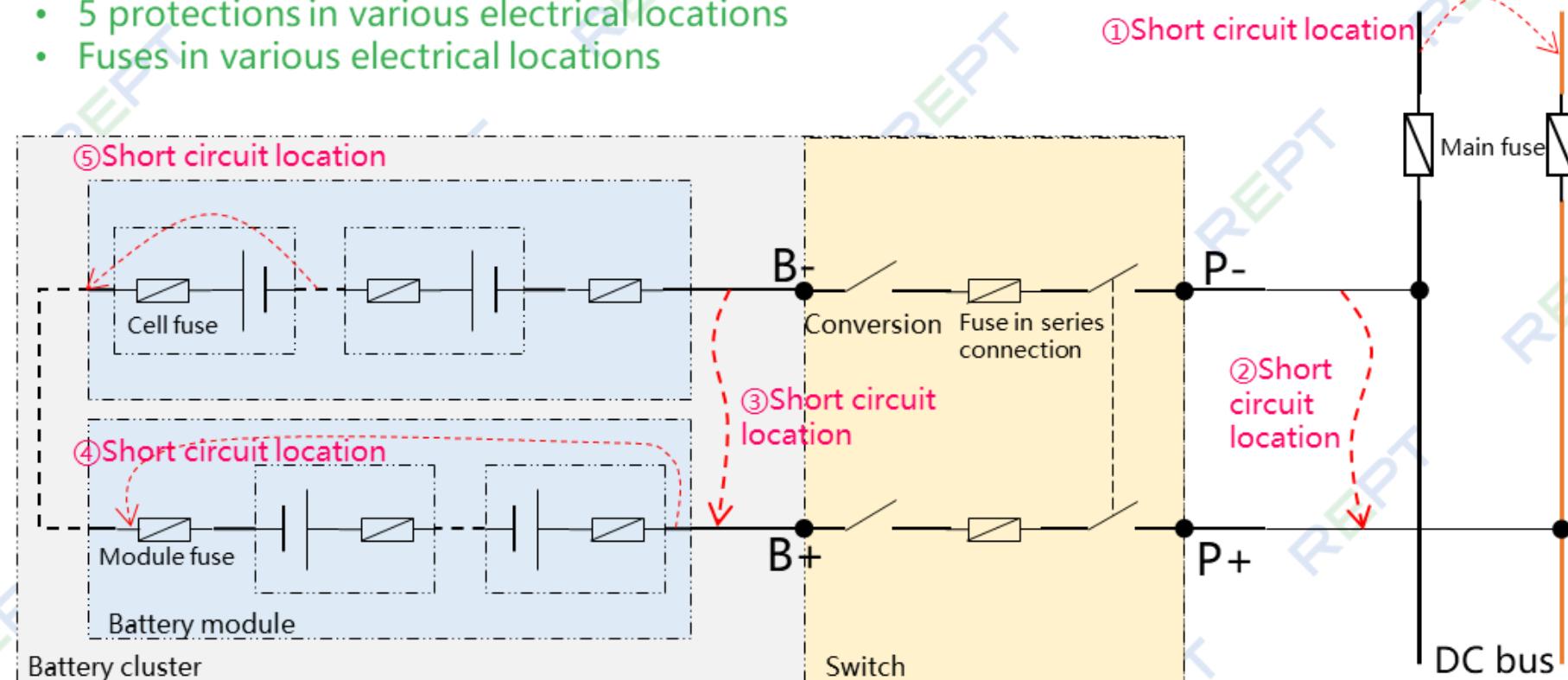
Lift lock 2 to release the handle.  
Turn the handle to a horizontal position.

Push lock 3 to release the plug and pull it off.

# DC Block Technology

## Short-Circuit Protection

- 5 protections in various electrical locations
- Fuses in various electrical locations



### Multi-level (4) short-circuit protection

- Cell
- Module
- Switch
- DC Bus

## Liquid Cooling 5.11 Mwh Container Development Plan

Year	2023			2024						
Month	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
Container Master Plan				Rack Design Confirmed EPL Published 12/25	Container Design Confirmed EPL Published 12/30					
	Electrical Schematic Diagram 11/3				Sample C of Module Confirmed 2/20	Rack Completed 3/5	Container Prototype Completed 3/30		Container Mass Production 6/30	
Certification						UL9540A,UN38.3 for Module Acquired 3/25		All Certificates for Rack Acquired 5/15		All Certificates for Container Acquired 6/30
				Module Certificate Starts UL9540A, UN38.3 2/5	Rack Certificate Starts UL9540A, UL1973, IEC63056, IEC62619, IEC62477 3/5		Container Certificate Startes 5/1			

# Summary Key Differentiators

- Internal Module level Fire Suppression
  - Winding Cell capacity, & optimized layout
  - Parallel Coolant flow design
  - IP67 Rating
  - Dual NFPA68/69 Rating
  - 4 Stage Short circuit design
- 
- Improved Safety Design
  - Higher Energy Density
  - Even temperature, less degradation
  - Sealed battery module
  - Improved Safety Design
  - Improved Safety/ Fault current protection